

# SeaHold

®

strategic business development

ANNUAL  
**AM** MEETING  
**09**



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June 4 - 7  
La Costa Resort & Spa  
Carlsbad, California

# Mission Statement

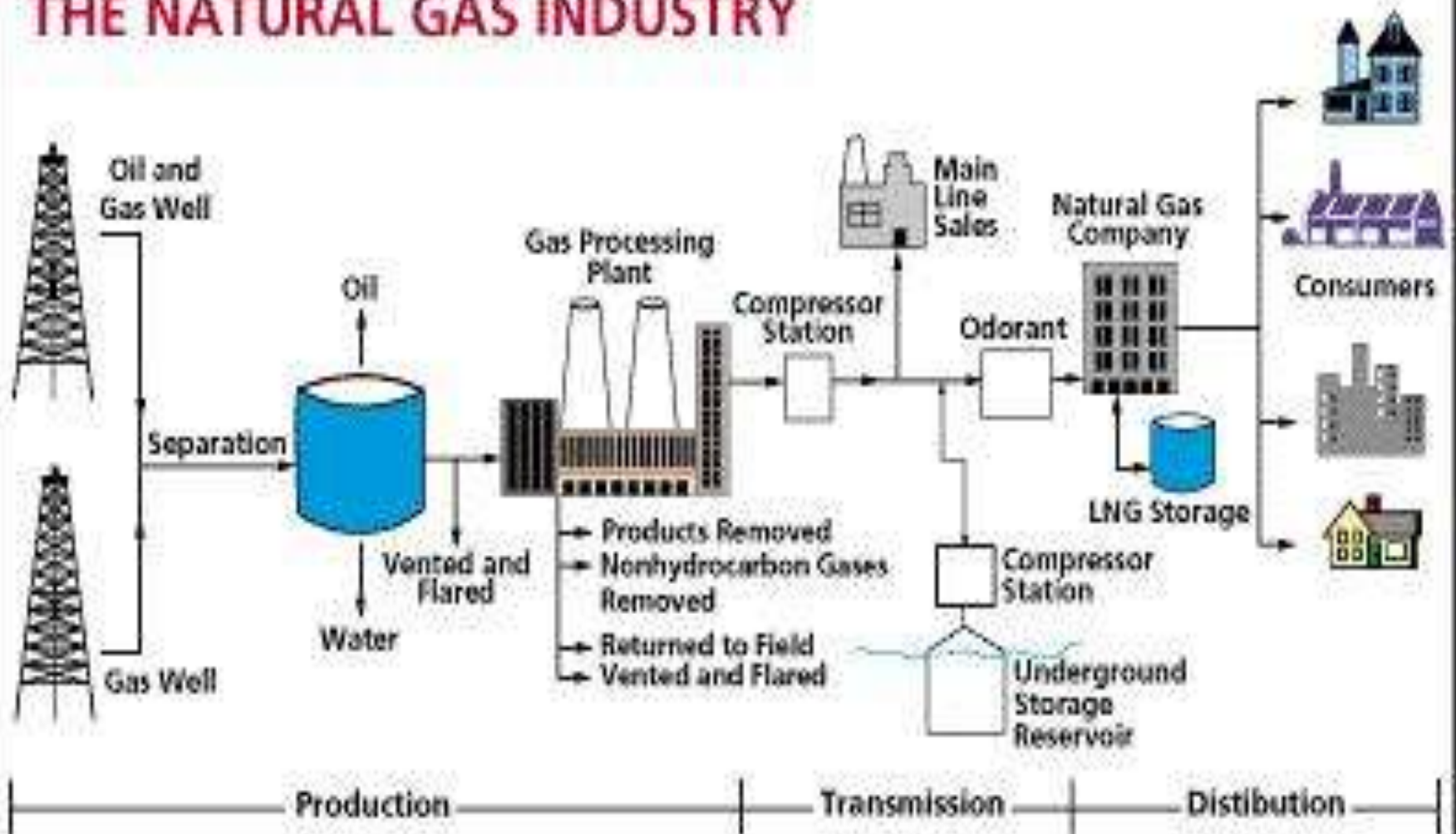
- **SeaHold creates value by**
  - Qualifying renewable energy projects
  - Delivering *multiple stakeholder* benefits
  - Identifying feasible solutions
  - Leveraging industry and financial contacts, moving from concept to profits

# SeaHold

**Thomas M. Hintz**, Member Partner

- 20 years Business Development Experience
  - Inaugurated cow gas in CA – *delivery to natural gas grid!*
  - Permitting renewable energy park and projects
  - Contracting with energy, utility and technology firms
  - Moving regulatory agendas forward
  - Proven value creation history
  - Starting up to ongoing operations

# THE NATURAL GAS INDUSTRY



# Four Foot Gas Development

## *Manure to Blue Flame*



# Methane Capture and Use

- The only renewable energy projects that directly reduce greenhouse gas emissions and generate energy!

# Biogas Recovery?

**BIOMETHANE** – Best Renewable Fuel

Anaerobic Digesters – Best Renewable Energy Technology

## Biomethane Facts

- **Biomethane** is one of the most **common** and **harmful** of all “Greenhouse Gas” emissions
- **Biomethane** is **21 Times** more **harmful** to the climate than “Carbon Dioxide” emissions. Stated another way – **Biomethane causes Global Warming and climate change to increase 21 times faster** than “Carbon Dioxide” emissions
- **Biomethane** is a **Renewable Natural Gas**
- **Biomethane** is one of the **easiest and most profitable** of all “Greenhouse Gases” to recover and control

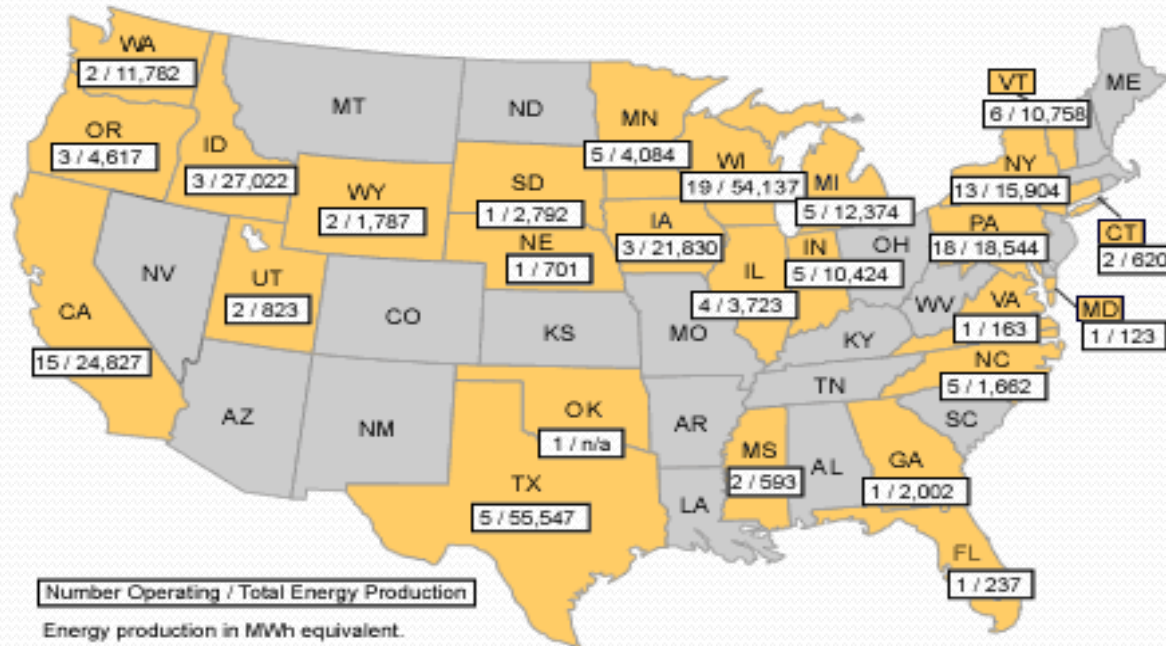
# Brown to Blue



Large Lagoon  
Digester

Joseph Gallo Dairy  
– Cottonwood, CA

# Operating Digesters



Source: US Environmental Protection Agency/AGSTAR

# Possible Dairy Sites



<i>Color</i>	<i># of Cows</i>	<i>kW</i>
Red	<10,000	< 520
Blue	10-50,000	520-2600
Yellow	50-100,000	2600-5200
Green	>100,000	>5200

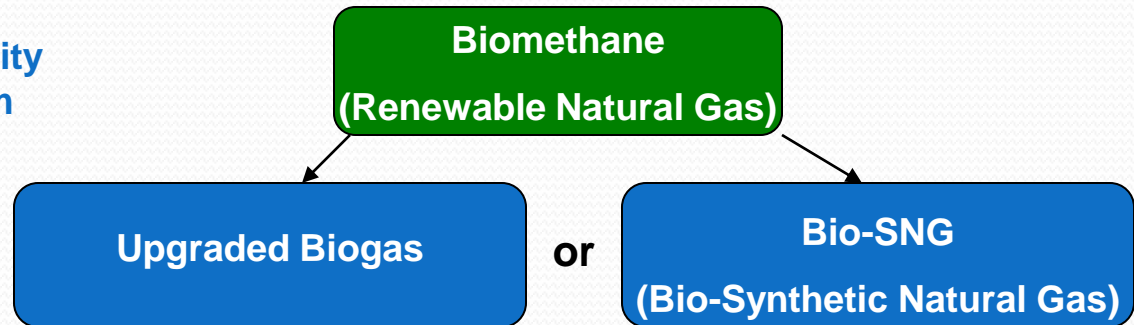
1722 Dairies

1,830,000 Dairy Cows

# What is Biomethane?

## Production Potential in California?

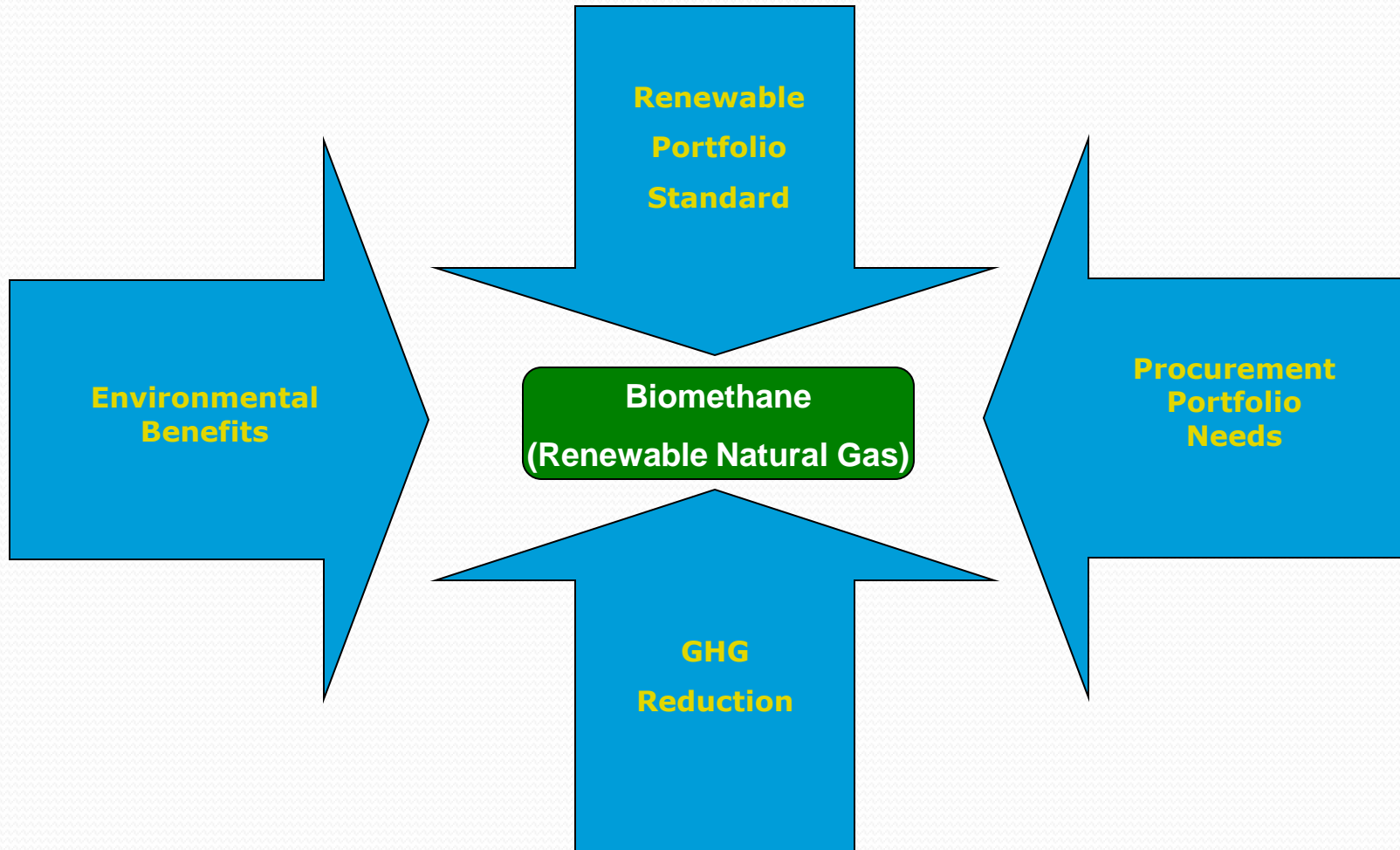
Biomethane is pipeline-quality natural gas generated from biomass resources



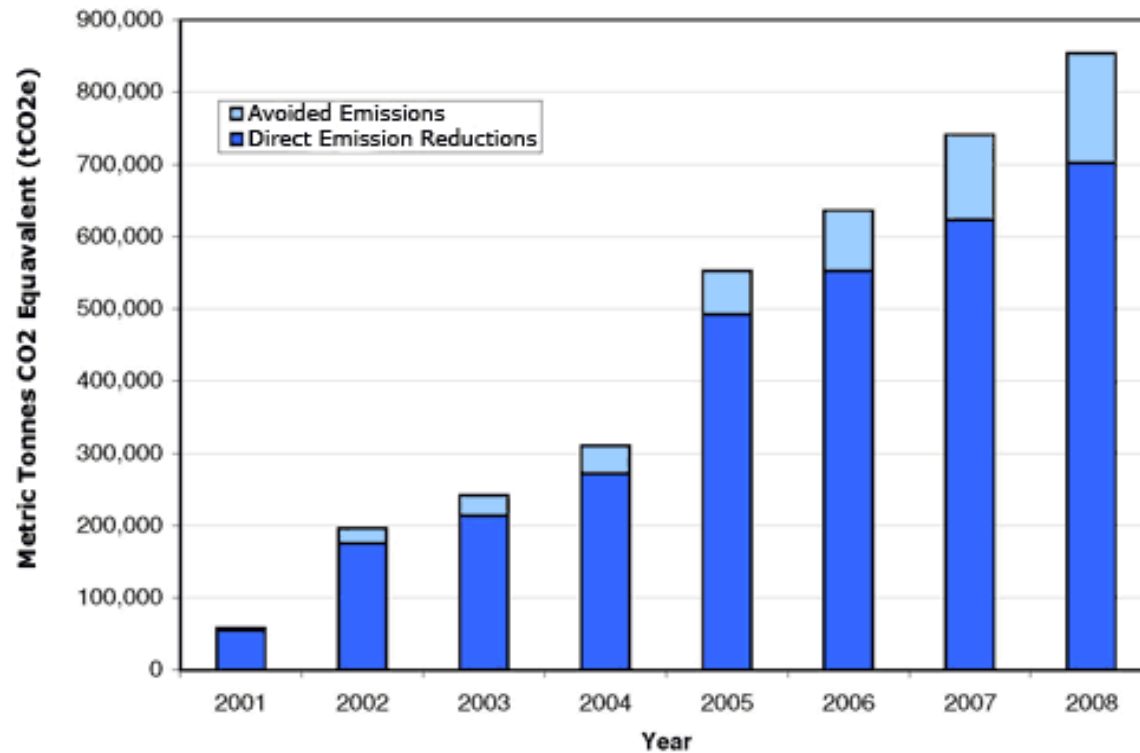
<b>Technology:</b>	Anaerobic Digestion/Fermentation (Biochemical Process)	Gasification & Methanation (Thermochemical Process)
<b>Status:</b>	Commercially available	In Development
<b>Implementation:</b>	Today	2010
<b>Feedstock:</b>	Wet biomass – animal waste, food waste, wastewater, landfills	Dry biomass – ag waste, forest waste, municipal solid waste
<b>Project Scale:</b>	Small (200-400 decatherms/day/6000 cows)	Large (18,000 decatherms/day/15,500 tons per day plant)
<b>Statewide Potential:</b>	Limited (20,000-40,000 Dth/day)	Large (200,000 Dth/day)

*Both processes can deliver a product that is interchangeable with conventional natural gas*

# Why Is Biomethane Important To Electrical Utilities?



# BioMethane Reduces CO2 Emissions !



Source: US Environmental Protection Agency/AGSTAR

# Potential BioGas Production - Statewide

- 1,830,000 Dairy Cows in CA today (CA Dept Food & Agriculture)
- 312,000,000 mmbtu potential "Dairy Gas" production/yearly
- 2,311,000,000 mmbtu native CA statewide gas demand (13% supplied by CA production)
- "Dairy Gas" = 1.2% potential demand
- *43% of all natural gas is used in electricity generation*  
(State Of California Energy Commission 2006 Study)
- ***WE WILL NEED NATURAL GAS FOR A LONG TIME!***

# What do you have in common with the new kids?

- Regulation by the same entities
- Production
- Upgrade
- Gathering lines needed
- Interconnection
- The same technology base of vendors
- The same skill sets needed, but add biology
- Desire to lower capital equipment and unit costs
- Access to trained, capable, technical talent
- Energy production made in California

# What are the differences with the new kids?

- **Experience across the board from development to delivery**
- Production assets in place
- Operating history
- Production starting pressures
- Production of GHG (carbon credits)

# SeaHold Perspective

- Size of the market of “Natural Gas”
- Common interests common challenges
- Cooperation
- Seeking an integrated solution?
- Leverage assets experience

# SeaHold suggestions

- Seize the green trend
  - Waste biomass+ Stranded gas to energy= revenues
    - BTUs and Carbon Offset Credits
    - Co-locations
- Solve our own problems together
  - MFGs and Developers will not
    - Unlikely any will take you from green to blue
- Combine the two industries
  - scale, access and location

# SeaHold suggestions cont'd

- Market *Potential* BTUs
  - Utilities/Brokers/Direct
- Attract Long-term Partners
  - Vested in water quality/energy/agriculture
- Ask why things are done a certain way?
  - Gain a new perspective on the issues
- Be a new market/correct market
  - Attract innovation = New solutions

# Conceptual Solution

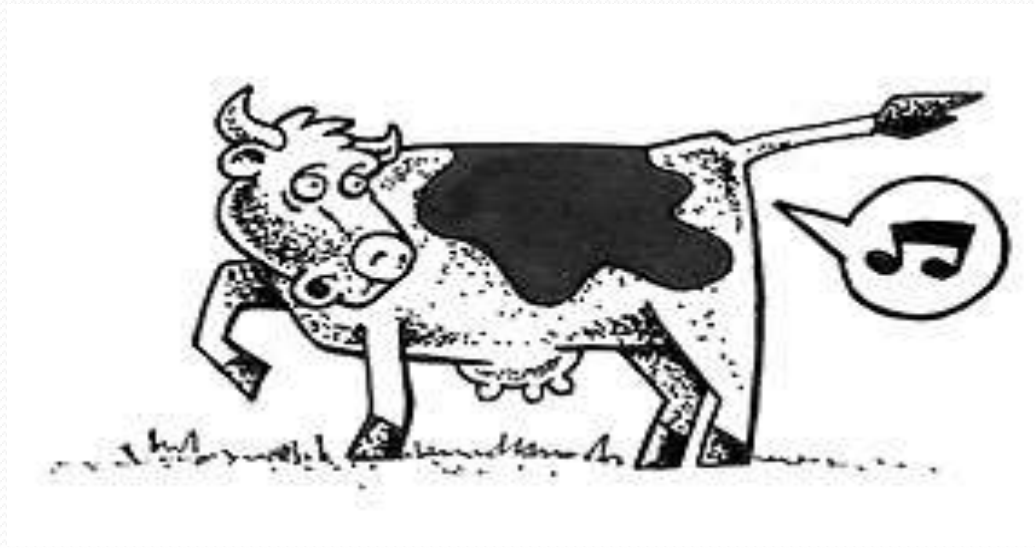
- Using lower value gas (stranded gas) to assist biogas recovery systems from waste, delivering upgraded renewable fuels with GHC credits
- **Green dollars** offset costs of capital expenditures
- Offer traditional producers the opportunity to be part of the GLOBAL solution
- Create additional revenue from the processing of waste or low value gas streams

# What is needed?

## **Leading Edge Systems That Perform:**

- Lower cost per unit Gas Upgrading
  - H<sub>2</sub>S and CO<sub>2</sub> removal at pennies per MMBTU
- Inexpensive gas analyzers
- Wide tolerance of variable flow metering
- Economical sized meter sets to inter-connect

# Thank you



# Questions & Answers

- Q & A
  - Questions?
  - Comments?
  - Discussion ...